

From Mexico.

On the 11th inst., four days after Miramon's defeat, he reached the city of Mexico. He immediately attacked Degollado, and according to the latest accounts, defeated him. Degollado, although defeated retired in good order, to Toluca, without being pursued by the enemy. The defeat of the Liberals was owing to bad management and treachery. Their loss was very heavy. After the battle, great outrages were committed by Miramon's troops, especially on the persons and property of foreigners. Two Americans were killed, and five imprisoned without charges of any kind being made against them, except the general allegation that they were enemies of the church.

Among the non combatants killed in cold blood, were four surgeons, engaged in tending the sick and wounded of both parties. One of these was an Englishman, and the two Americans above alluded to were of the number. It is stated that there were priests on the ground encouraging and commanding the infuriated soldiery to the perpetration of these atrocities.

As soon as it was known that the Jaurez Government had been recognized by Mr. Mc Lane, Mr. Black, the American consul was deprived of his exequatur, and of all power to protect his unfortunate countrymen. It is said that Mr. Black was compelled to apply to the British Minister, Mr. Otway, for protection for himself, but was refused, on the ground that his instructions did not allow him to interfere in behalf of the citizens of other countries.

At the very latest dates, just as the steamer was leaving Vera Cruz, accounts reached there that Ampudia, Alatrieste and Traconia were within twelve leagues of the capital with 6,000 men, on their way to join Degollado, and after this concentration of forces a grand assault was to be made on the city of Mexico.

On the 5th of April despatches were received at Washington from the American Minister, stating that the Liberal cause was steadily gaining ground, and the Liberal army was preparing for a grand battle. Our next intelligence from the theatre of war will be very interesting. Should the Liberals succeed in taking the city, the power of the church party will be pretty effectually broken.

Arrival of Col. Bonneville.

Col. Bonneville arrived at Fort Buchanan on the morning of the 20th inst. He is accompanied by Capt. Donaldson, of the Q. M. Department, Surgeon Sloan, Captain Granger, and Lieut. Jones, of the rifles; and a small escort of mounted riflemen and infantry.

Col. Bonneville entered service as a cadet, in 1813, by Lt. artillery the following year; Captain in 1825, and in 1845 Major of the 6th infantry, which regiment he commanded in the valley of Mexico; was breveted Lt. Col. for "gallant and meritorious conduct" at the battles of Contreras and Churubusco, where he was wounded; Col. of 2d infantry in 1855. He is now in command of the military department of New Mexico, and visits this region on a tour of inspection. We hope this visit will result either in the establishment of one or two new posts in this portion of the Territory, or an increase of the garrison at Fort Buchanan to four companies, which would allow a respectable force for movements and operations in the Indian country. We do not understand the policy of keeping five companies at Fort Bliss and Fillmore where the country is well settled and Indians scarce, while only two companies are allowed to all the vast region between Fort Fillmore and Fort Yuma. Arrangements ought now to be made for a vigorous campaign into the country of the Pinal Indians, whenever they again give cause.

MORE SILVER.—Silver bars, amounting to between \$1,600 and \$1,700, were received at the office of the Sonora Exploring and Mining Company, at Tubac, a few days since, from their amalgamation works at Arivaca. The largest bar was stamped with the value of \$1199.99, or \$1,200, lacking one cent. The other two bars were small ones. This silver was the product of four days work of three amalgamation barrels.

Various Items.

There is another "Boundary Dispute" between the United States and England. The Commissioners appointed to run the line between Oregon and British Columbia cannot agree. There is a prospect of considerable trouble. It will probably end like the "fifty-four forty" case, a few years since.

Richard Cobden was at last accounts in Washington, the guest of President Buchanan. The Nicaraguan government has decreed a general amnesty to all political offenders.

The last Congress appropriated \$10,000 for the purchase of presents for the Pimo Indians, in acknowledgment of their good faith and friendship for the whites. The Indian Bureau is now making arrangements for the distribution of the presents, which will consist principally of agricultural implements.

General Jerez, the Nicaraguan Minister, has notified Mr. Yelverton, President of the American Atlantic and Pacific Ship Canal Company, that their charter has been declared forfeited by the Congress of Nicaragua, on the ground of their failing to fulfil its obligations. He has likewise notified Secretary Cass to the same effect.

The Los Angeles Vineyard says that the Colorado Mohave expedition, under Col. Hoffman, has been "brought to a successful and satisfactory close"—to the Indians, probably. We have not heard of any satisfactory results. Colonel Hoffman seems to have marched into the Indian country, and—marched back again!

At the next election in California a vote will be taken upon the question of dividing the State.

The Cincinnati Gazette says that upwards of nine thousand adventurers have passed through that city this season by river alone, bound to Pike's Peak. It estimates that by all the routes no less than 100,000 persons are now en route for the gold regions, and adds: nine tenths of these, at least, instead of fortunes, will encounter hardships, starvation, and disappointment.

The British government is about to assume sovereignty over the Feejee Islands. Was there ever such insatiable filibusters on the face of the earth as these Englishmen?

A small steamer is now navigating the Kansas river to within one hundred and fifty miles of the Pike's Peak gold region.

The Administration it seems has at last resolved to open the Transit route, and prevent European interference. The next news from the Isthmus will be very important.

Another revolutionary movement has been discovered in Ireland, and several of the chief movers arrested. Some of the prisoners confessed that they expected aid in men and money from the United States.

Mr. Smith O'Brien is now making a tour in the southern States. He was lately the guest of senator Hammond, of South Carolina.

Washington Irving has completed the fifth volume of his life of Washington.

Lola Montez is now traveling and lecturing in Scotland. She is accompanied by C. C. Burr, once a notorious character in New York.

Captain Albert Pike, who didn't die, as was reported, proposes to make a tour among the various Indian tribes of the continent. It will be a rare journey.

It is said by persons who are well posted that fully one-half of the officers of the U. States army, above the rank of Lieut. are unfit for various causes, for active service.

The United States Government has trouble on hand with Chili. At Valparaiso, lately, several American citizens were killed by the soldiery, his house broken into, and his wife severely injured by a blow from one of the rioters.

Geo. O. Atherton, teller of the Southern Bank of St. Louis, turns out a defaulter to the amount of \$53,000. He was arrested at home in the midst of his family.

CHANCE FOR A BARGAIN.—By the advertisement of Mr. Robinson, in another column, it will be seen that he offers for sale a lot of valuable property in Tucson.

THE JAPANESE MINISTERS ON THEIR WAY TO THE UNITED STATES.—The names of the Japanese Ministers, on their way to the United States, are Naagai Genba-no-Kami, Governor of Accounts and Minister of the Navy, and Twa-Say-Higo-no-Kami, Imperial Inspector.

The first is said to be an intelligent man, and well educated, having been instructed by some officers of the Dutch navy at Desima, in algebra, mathematics and navigation. In 1857 he conducted the steamer Soemting, the first ever possessed by the Japanese, from Nagasaki to Yeddo, with Japanese engineers and sailors, and without any Dutch or European aid. Twa-Say-Higo-no-Kami is also an intelligent man, and has acquired some knowledge of foreign politics from his intercourse with Mr. Harris especially, and from the Dutch and other foreigners. They are about 40 years of age, or 45 at the most, and in form, of moderate stature, erect size, black hair and black eyes, and sharp noses, the whitest and most perfect teeth, with a sooty, dark complexion; most artless, inquisitive and innocent. "No Kami" is not a proper name, or part of it, but an honorable title, borne by the highest nobles, meaning, literally, "of Heaven"—as the old Japanese made their highest dignitaries gods, or derived them from the gods.

THE SONOITA MURDERERS.—William Ake was lately seen near Fort Yuma, on his way west. It is to be hoped that he will never again be seen in this Territory. There is a reward of one hundred dollars offered for his arrest. Page, Scott, Bolt, and Anderson, will be sent to the Rio Grande for trial. Two others of the party (one of whom is said to have shot the wounded Mexican now at Fort Buchanan,) are at large, but will probably be arrested before the others are sent away. It is a matter of great satisfaction to all peaceable people that so many bad characters have been taken up at once, and the thanks of all order-loving citizens are due to Col. Reeves for his prompt and efficient action to prevent outrage and bloodshed.

WOMAN KILLED.—A few days since while a Mexican cart loaded with barrels of mescal, was ascending the hill near Mr. Ake's house, on the Sonoita, the barrels broke loose and rolled from the cart, and passing over a poor Indian woman who was walking behind, crushed her to death. Another woman, Mexican, was also badly injured, but taken care of by Mr. Ake's family.

SCARCITY OF HANDS.—Owing to the late excitement created by the Sonoita murderers, there are but few Mexican laborers left in the country, and of miners especially, there is urgent need. The Sonora Company have employment and good wages for seventy-five or eighty men.

BEEF CONTRACT.—The contract for furnishing beef at Fort Buchanan has been awarded to Mr. Elias Brovoort, at 12 1/2 cents per pound.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

Notice.

NOTICE is hereby given, that packages, boxes, or parcels, brought by the Overland Mail, if left in the office over one day, will be at the risk of the owners, as the Company make no charge for storage, they will not be responsible for any loss that may occur. WM. S. OURY, Agent O. M. Co. Tucson, May 18, 1859.

Property for Sale.

I OFFER for sale my stock of Dry Goods and Groceries, Store-Houses, Private Residence, and three fine Gardens, all located in Tucson. Terms, one half cash, the balance in six months. The Storehouse is entirely new, and fitted up in fine style. The Dwelling house, a large, well arranged building, is well situated on the plaza. The Store has the best situation in Tucson for business. I am about to open the Hotel at Tucson, which is my reason for selling out. May 26 if PALATINE ROBINSON.

WANTED, by the Santa Rita S. M. Co., a person who is experienced in beneficiating the ores of silver by the Patio process. Apply to W. WRIGHTSON, Agent, Tubac.

EDWARD E. DUNBAR,
No. 92 William Street, New York.
AGENCY FOR MINERS AND TRADERS.
In New Mexico, Arizona, Sonora, Chihuahua and Mexico generally.
Goods, Machinery, and all kinds of Supplies for Mining Companies and Traders, purchased and forwarded.

Dealer in Bullion and Ores.
EDWARD E. DUNBAR & Co., GUAYMAS, SONORA.

WHITE & GRANGER,

AT FORT BUCHANAN.
Offer for sale a large assortment of Merchandise consisting of,
DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, BLANKETS, HARDWARE, QUEENSWARE, Tobacco, of all Sorts and Qualities, LIQUORS OF ALL SORTS, &c. &c.
The above-named articles will be sold at reasonable prices, for Cash.

MOLASSES.—50 gallons for sale by WHITE & GRANGER, At Fort Buchanan. mar. 10

COLT'S NAVY SIX-SHOOTER PISTOLS.
For sale by WHITE & GRANGER, At Fort Buchanan. mar. 10

500 POUNDS FOR SALE at 30 cts. per lb, by WHITE & GRANGER, At Fort Buchanan. mar. 10

WHITE & GRANGER, at Fort Buchanan, have for sale, Rifles, Double-Guns, "North-West" Guns, Powder, Lead, Ely's Caps, Shot, Gun Wadding. Oils, Paints, Whiting, Putty, Chalk, Spirits-Turpentine, Glue, Nails, Castings, Tin-ware, Brass Kettles, Tubs, Buckets. [mar 10]

BACON SIDES.—12,000 pounds for sale by WHITE & GRANGER, At Fort Buchanan. mar. 10

PISTOLS AND CARBINES.
A SUPPLY OF COLT'S NAVY PISTOL, (new pattern,) Also, Pocket "Six Shooters," together with a number of his six-barrel Carabines and five-barrel Rifles; FOR SALE at the Store of the Sonora Exploring and Mining Company, Tubac. FREDERICK HULLEMAN, Store Keeper.

C. B. HUGHES, M. D.,
PRACTICING PHYSICIAN & SURGEON
TUBAC, ARIZONA.

UNITED STATES BOUNDARY HOTEL.
LOCATED ON THE SONOITA-VALLEY ROAD three miles from Fort Buchanan.

The above hotel has been opened by the subscriber, and he is now prepared to accommodate travelers in the best style the country affords. He will also keep on hand a fine assortment of wines, liquors, cigars, sardines, etc., etc. He will also insure all horses committed to his care. Persons visiting the Fort will find good accommodations for the night at my establishment. JAMES GRAYDON.

WANTED,
BY THE SANTA-RITA SILVER MINING CO.
An experienced Smelter.
Also, good Barrateros, to work in the Salero Mine. Apply to W. WRIGHTSON, Tubac.

ARIZONA HOUSE,
TUBAC, ARIZONA.
mar. 28 H. F. McCARTY, Proprietor.

HARNESS MAKING.
THE SUBSCRIBER informs the people of this portion of Arizona that he has opened the Harness and Saddlery Business at Tubac, where he is prepared to do all work in his line. Saddles and Harness made, and repaired in the best manner. (mar. 18) I. A. HILL.

PABLO TOUNIER DUPLA,
MAGDALENA, SONORA.
Receiving, Forwarding, Commission Merchant, Wholesale Groceries, Dry Goods, all kinds of Mexican Goods, etc., etc.
General Agency for the purchase of lands in the State of Sonora. References: Antonio Perez, Fort Buchanan; Camou Alemanes, Hermosillo. mar 17 1/2

ANDREW J. NICKERSON & COLE,
Blacksmiths and Wheelwrights;
WARD'S RANCHE, SONOITA VALLEY.

THE above firm are prepared to do all work in the line of their business, in a neat and durable style. Wagons made and repaired; all sorts of blacksmithing done, including horse and mule shoeing, with the utmost despatch and at reasonable prices. mar 31 pd

KILLED BY INDIANS.—John Cottman was killed by Indians, about the first of February, 1859, on the Gila Desert, fifteen miles from Sutton's Rancho. The deceased was an American, and is supposed to have relatives at Snow Hill, Maryland. His legal representative may obtain the amount due him, and his friends ascertain the particulars of his death, by addressing the subscriber, at the Overland Mail Station, Pimo Village, Arizona. mar 31 JOHN CAPRON.

DISSOLUTION OF PARTNERSHIP.
THE partnership heretofore existing between Ochoa & Aguirre is this day dissolved by mutual consent. All persons indebted to the late firm are requested to make payment, and all having claims can present them for adjustment, at Las Cruces. STEVEN OCHOA. PEDRO AGUIRRE. Fort Buchanan, April 18, 1859. 3td

HORSE SHOEING,
AND
GENERAL BLACKSMITHING.
THE SUBSCRIBER is prepared to shoe horses and mules and do a general blacksmith business at his shop at Santa Rita. mar. 24—ff. JOHN A. RIDENOUR.